

Morgan Stanley Sales and Trading

U.S. Economic Commentary

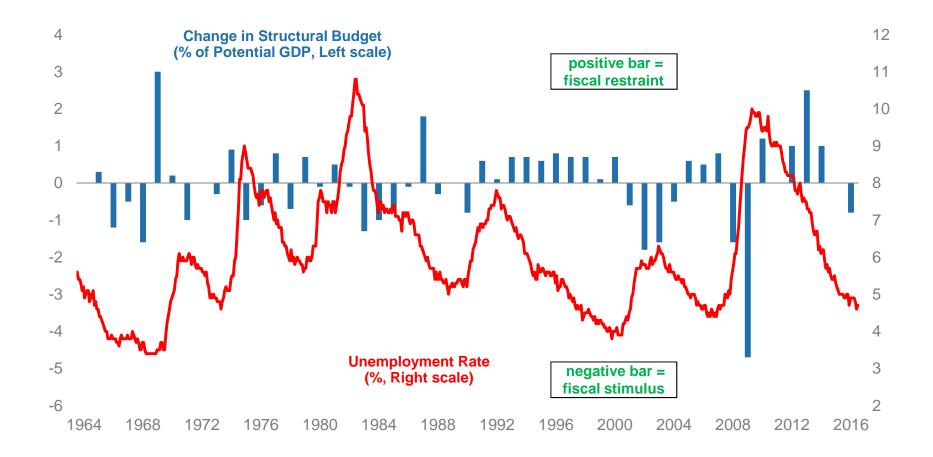
NYU Stern: Economic Outlook

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Sizeable Fiscal Stimulus Tends to Occur During Periods of Economic Slack



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Congressional Budget Office

Inflation Spiked in the Aftermath of the 1966 & 1968 Fiscal Stimulus

Slack in Years with Significant Fiscal Stimulus

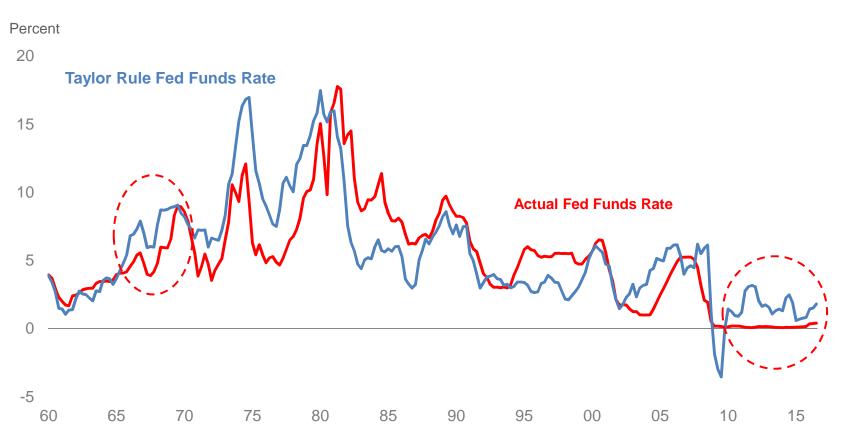
| <u>Year</u> | Unemployment Rate (Avg.) |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1966 | 3.8% |
| 1968 | 3.6% |
| 1971 | 6.0% |
| 1975 | 8.5% |
| 1983 | 9.6% |
| 1984 | 7.5% |
| 2002 | 5.8% |
| 2003 | 6.0% |
| 2008 | 5.8% |
| 2009 | 9.3% |

Note: Years in which fiscal stimulus amounted to more than 1 percentage point of GDP Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

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Accommodative Monetary Policy Helped Fuel a Run-up in Inflation During the Late-60's



Actual Fed Policy vs Taylor Rule

Source: Federal Reserve Board, Bureau of Economic Analysis

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