



# Current State of the Residential Real Estate Markets

Bloomberg NYU|Stern
Center for Real Estate Finance Research

October 2014



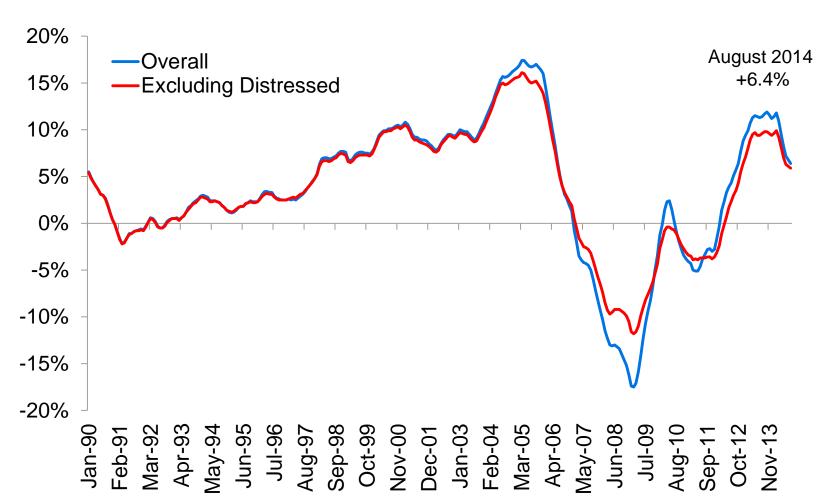
#### Summary

- Price growth decelerating, especially in less affordable markets
- Home sales down in 2014, due to higher rates & less cash distressed sales
- Purchase originations below 2001 levels
- Short term and long-term impediments to purchase market
- For sale inventory is tight, rental even tighter
- Enough bad news, demographic tailwind is coming!
- HELOC reset warnings overstated



#### Home Price Suddenly Decelerate

Percent Change from a Year Ago

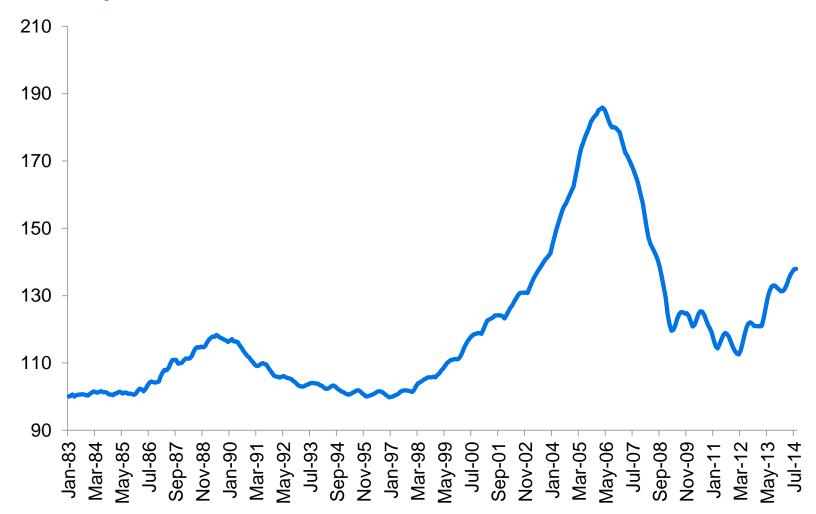


Source: CoreLogic, August 2014



#### Price to Rent Ratio Elevated

Ratio of CoreLogic HPI to Rents

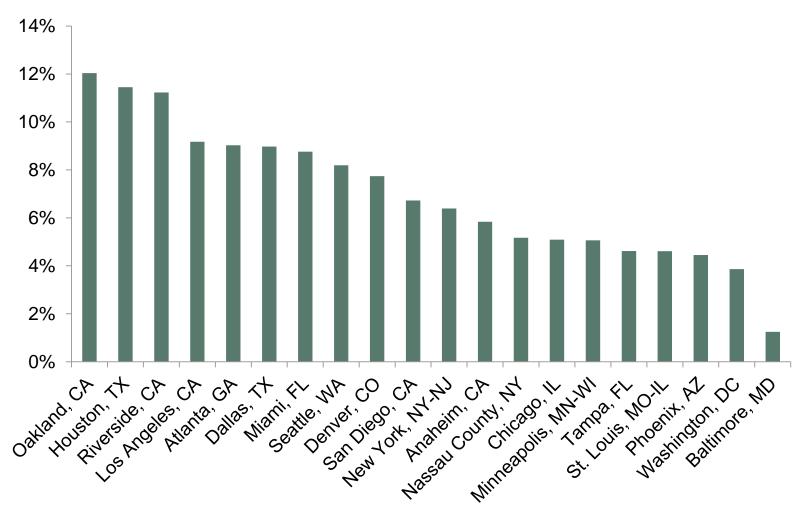


Source: CoreLogic and BLS, August 2014



#### California and Texas Top the List

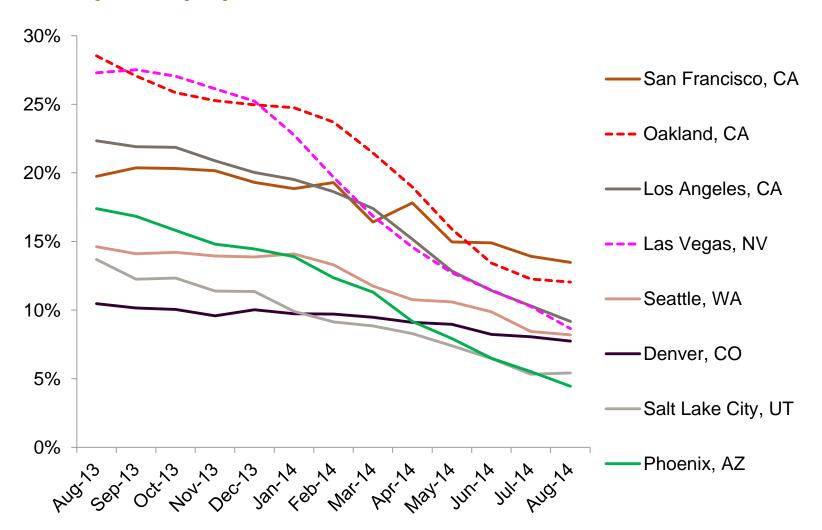
Percent Change from Year Ago, August 2014





#### Price Growth in Western Markets Rapidly Decelerate

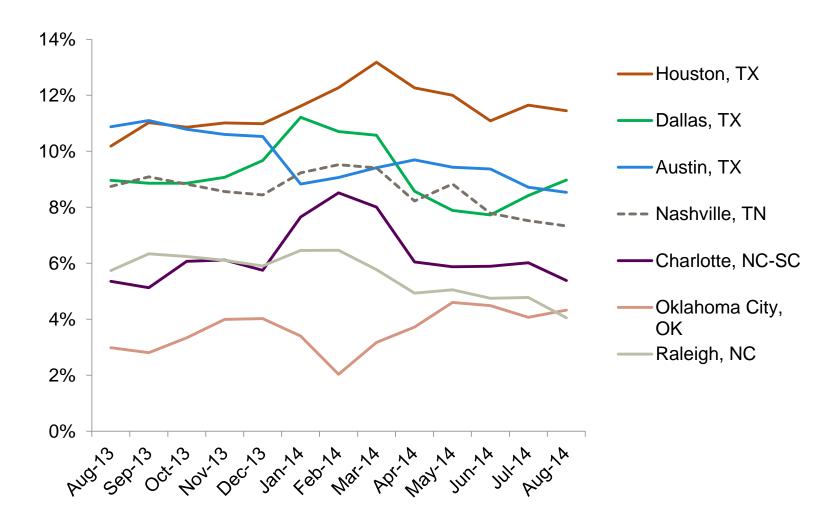
Percent Change from Year Ago, August 2014





#### Price Growth in Interior Southern High Growth Markets Steady

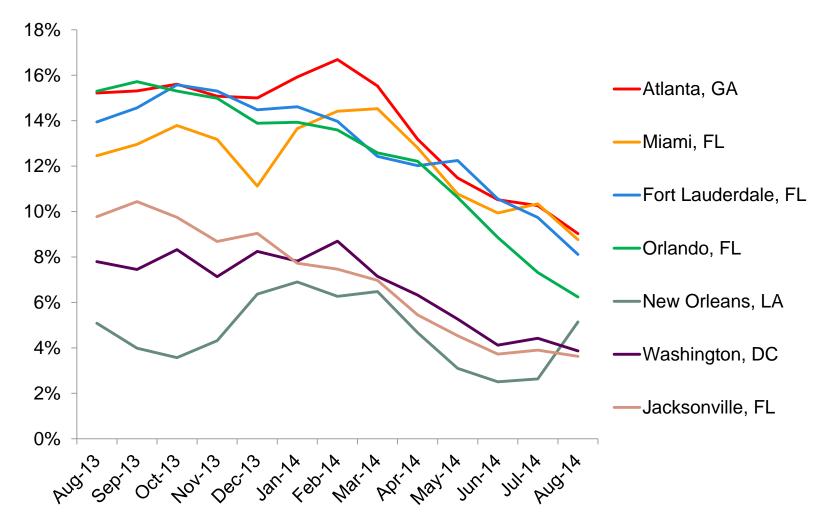
Percent Change from Year Ago, August 2014





#### Price Growth in Most Other Southern Markets Slowing Down

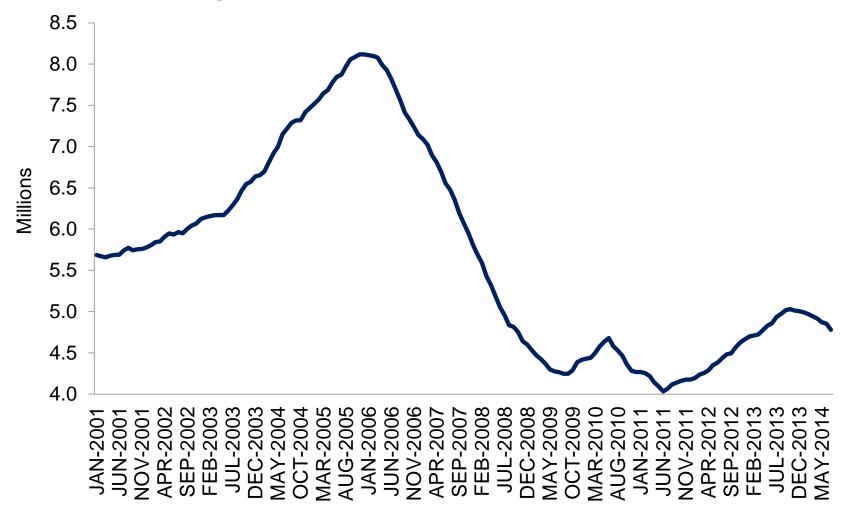
Percent Change from Year Ago, August 2014





#### Home Sales Down 7% in 2014

Sales Lower Due to Higher Rates in 2013

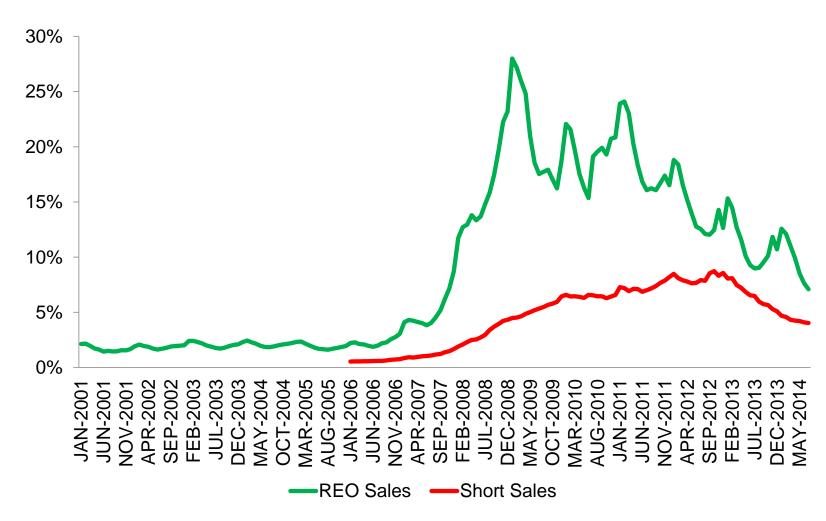


Source: CoreLogic, 12 month sum.



#### Distressed Sales Clearing Out

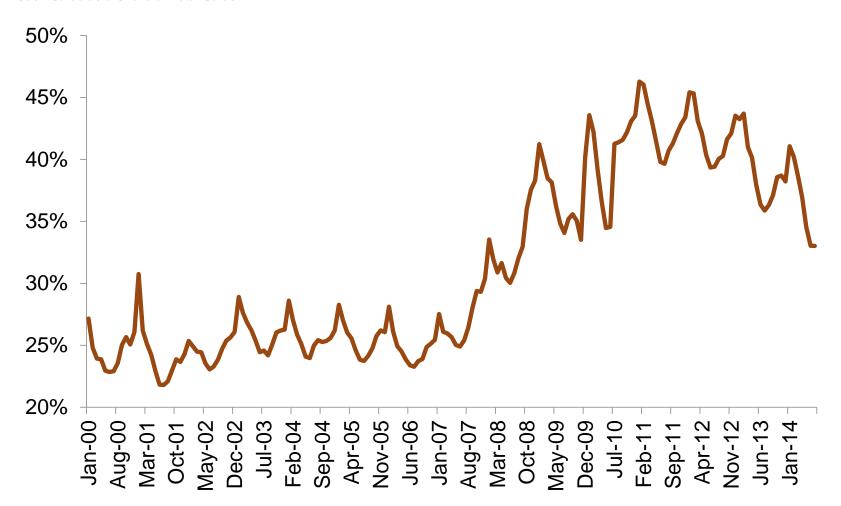
REO and Short Sale Share





#### Cash Sales Drift Down But From High Share

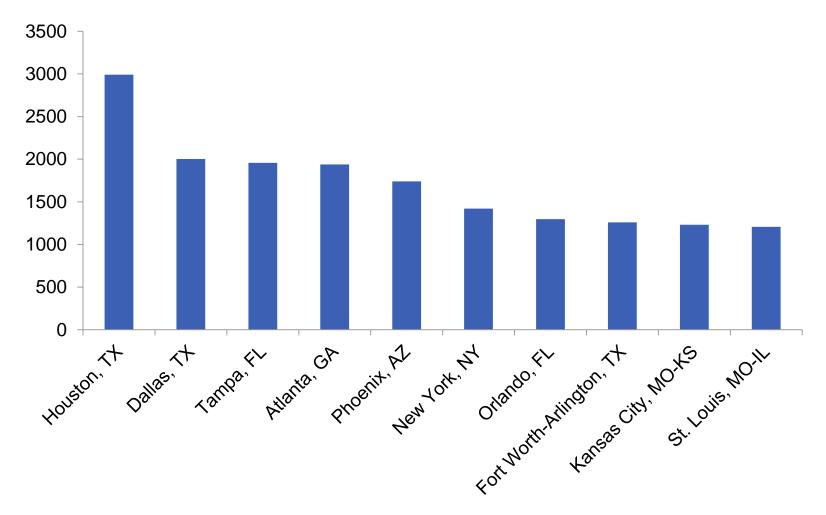
Cash Sales as a Share of Total Sales





#### Cash Sales Dominant in the Affordable South/Midwest

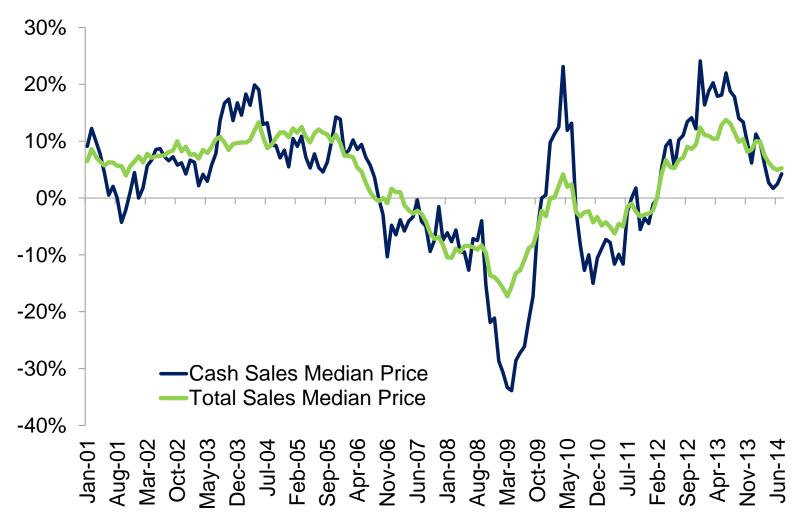
Number of Cash Sales for SFD in July 2014





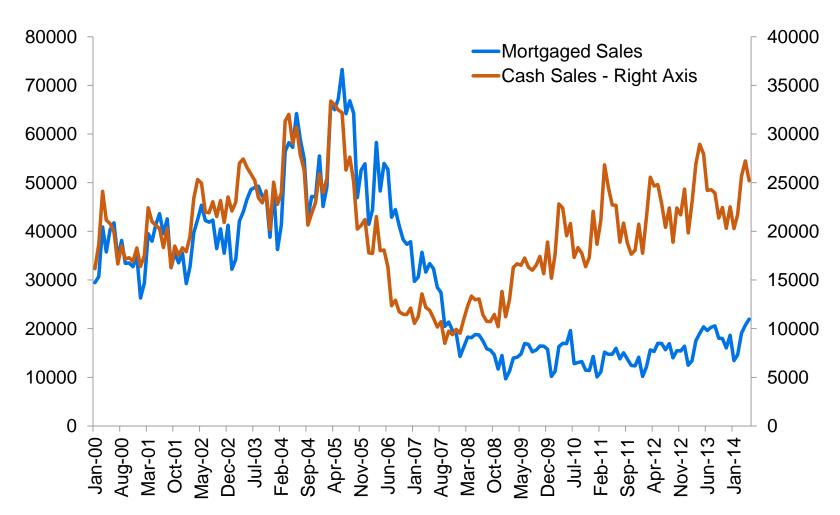
#### Prices of Cash Sales Are Very Volatile

Percent Change from a Year Ago





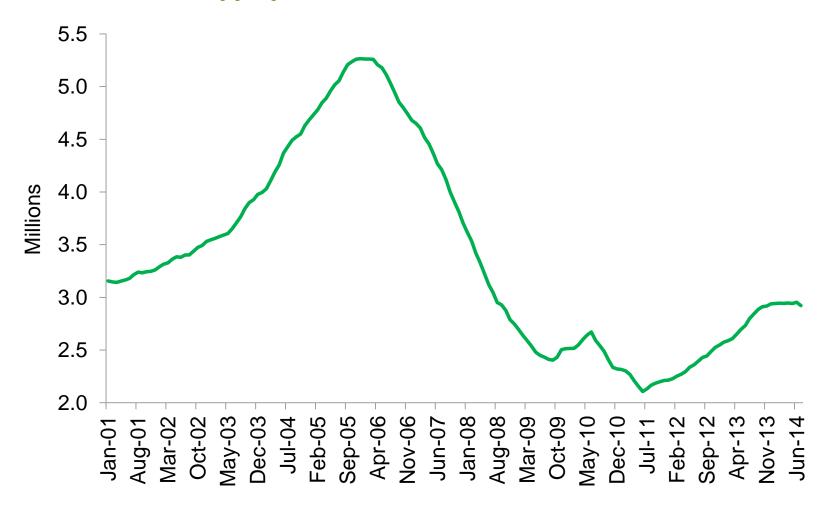
#### Florida's Cash Sales Recovered, Mortgaged Sales Have Not





#### Purchase Mortgage Originations Below Level in 2001

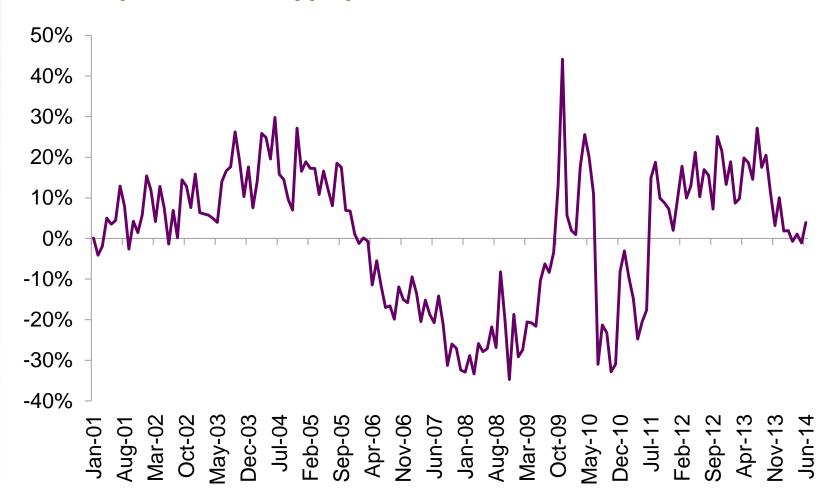
Number of 1st Lien Residential Mortgage Originations, 12 Month Sum





# Purchase Mortgage Originations Stumble in 2<sup>nd</sup> Half 2013

Percent Change in 1st Lien Residential Mortgage Originations

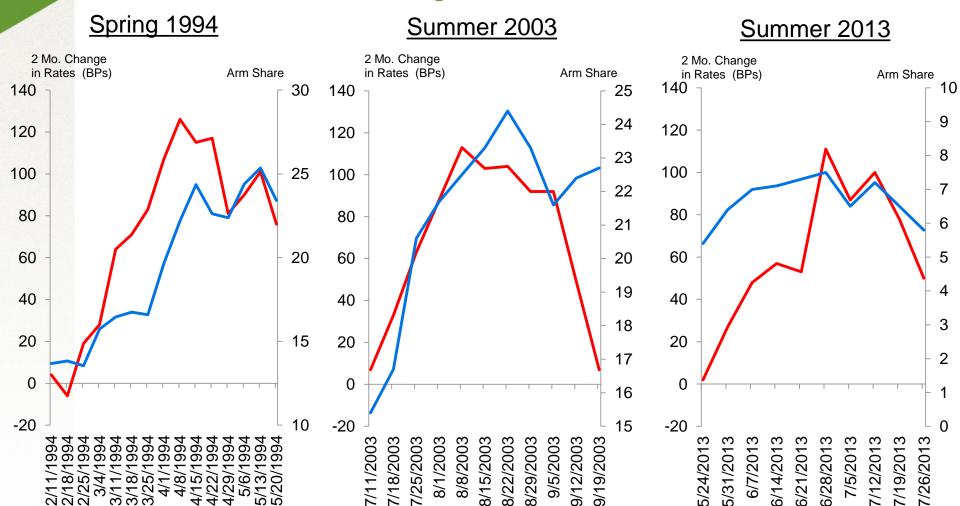


# Sales Much More Sensitive to Rising Rates Than During the Past



2 Month Change in 30-Year Rate

ARM Share



2 Month Change in 30-Year Rate

ARM Share

Source: MBA and Freddie Mac

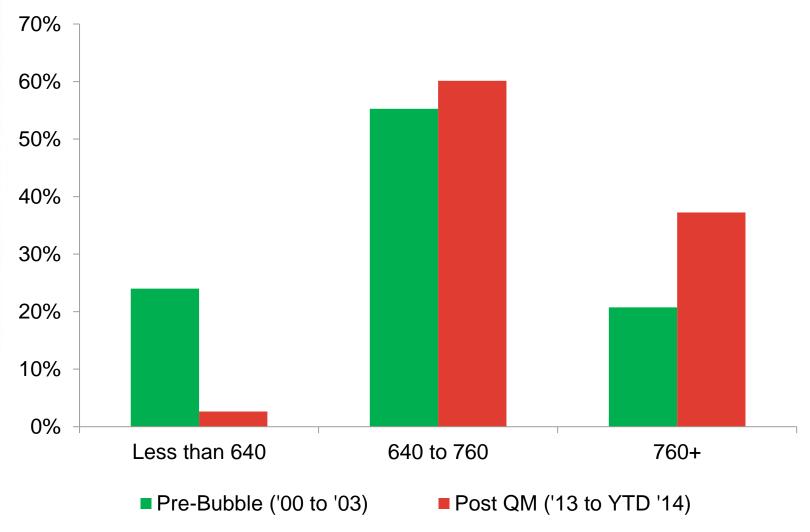
ARM Share

2 Month Change in 30-Year Rate



#### **Quarter of Market Lacks Access**

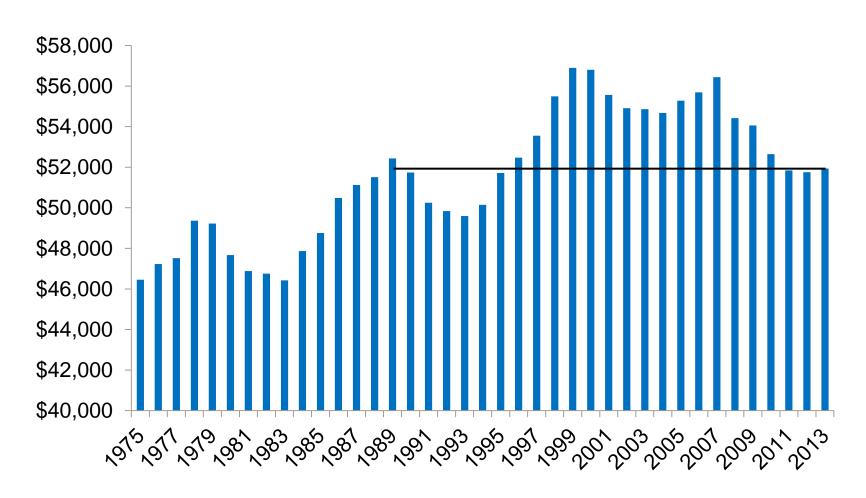
Distribution of Purchase Origination FICO Scores



Source: CoreLogic, May 2014



#### Median Income at Same Level as 17 Years Ago



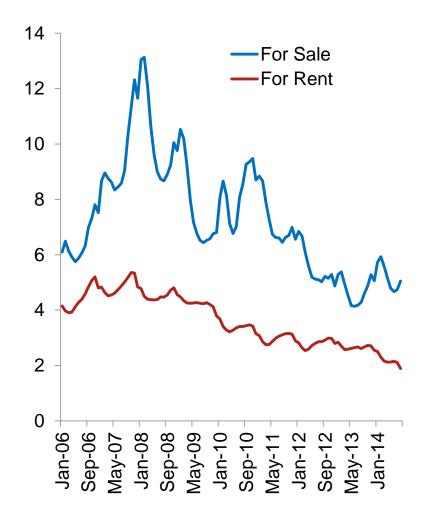
Source: Census



# **Unsold Inventory Tight**

Months' Supply



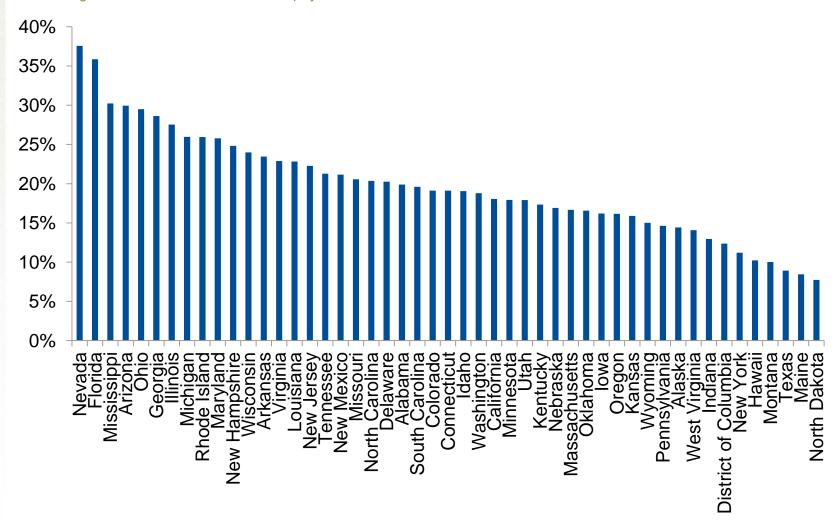


Source: NAR and CoreLogic



#### A Fifth of Owners Lack Enough Downpayment

Percentage of Owners with Less than 10% Equity in Current Home

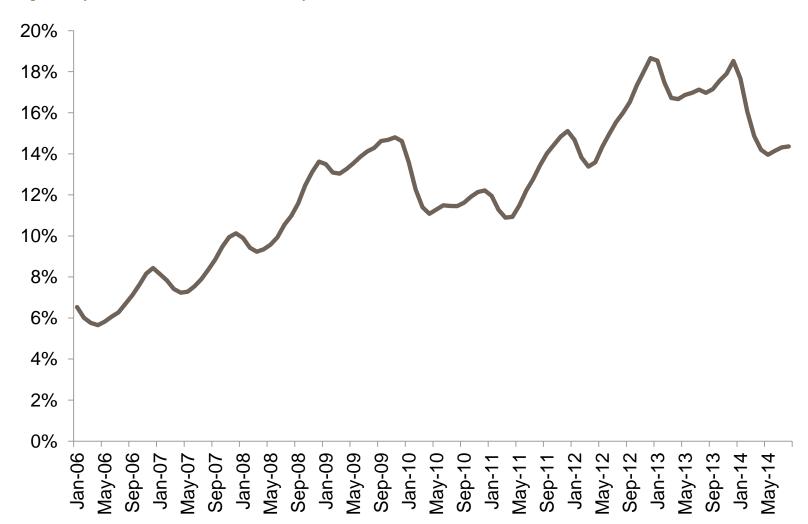


Source: CoreLogic



#### Rental Market Has Taken Fifth of Inventory

Single-Family Rental Share of Total MLS Inventory



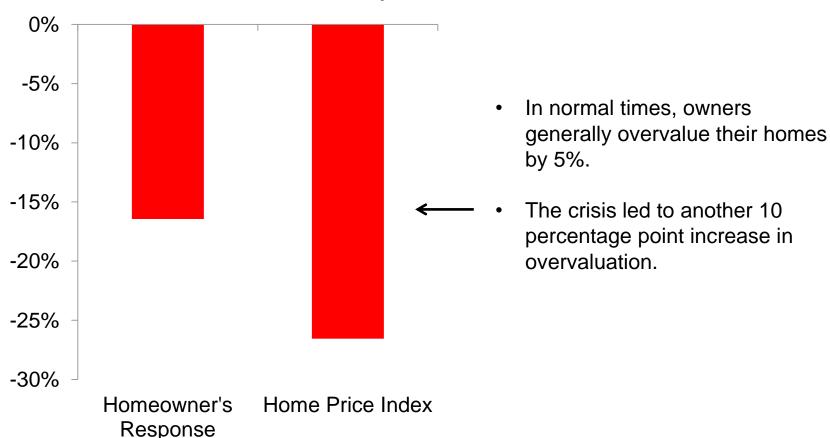
Source: CoreLogic, August 2014



# High Reservation Prices Keep Owners from Listing

Homeowners Think Their Home is Worth About 15% More Than Prices Are

#### Between 2007 and 2011 Home Prices Fell By How Much?

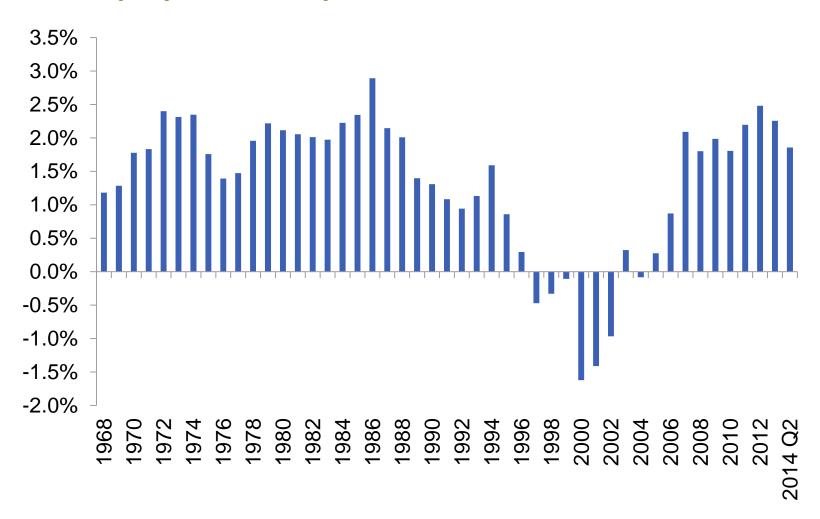


Source: Census



#### Renter Household Growth Slows Down

Three Year Moving Average of Annual Percent Change



Source: Census, three year moving average, as of Q2 2014



#### Large Housing Demographic Tailwind Has Arrived

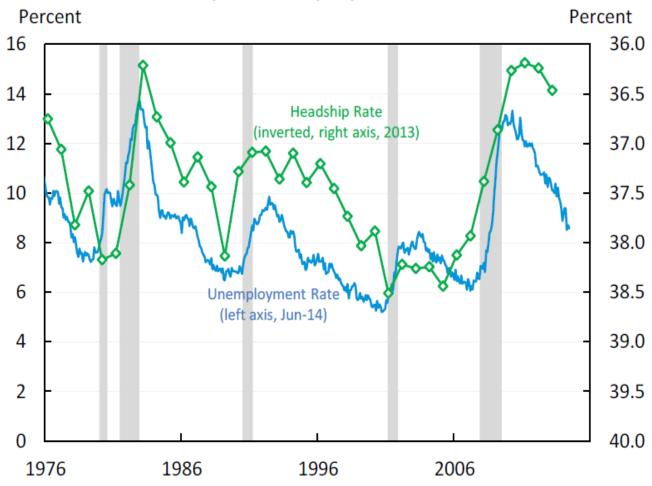
Population by Age Cohort



Source: Census, June 2014



#### Headship & Unemployment for 18-34 Year Olds



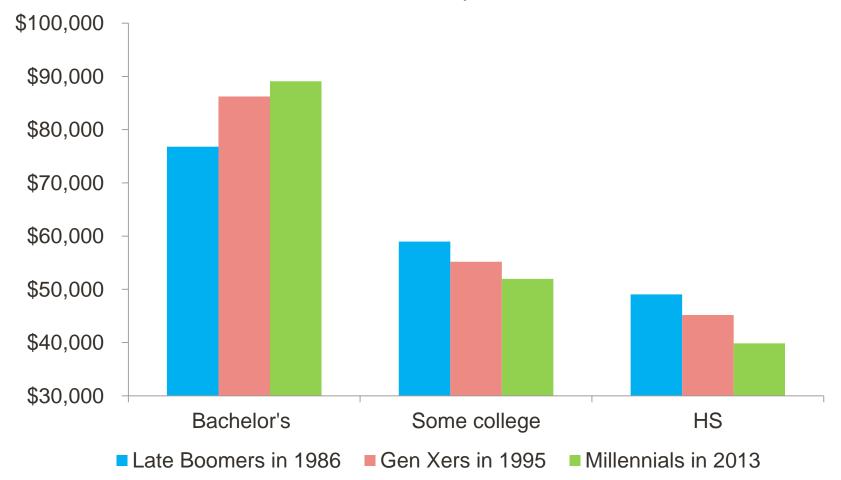
Source: IPUMS-CPS; Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Source: CEA, IPUMS-CPS and BLS



### Incomes of Future First Time Homebuyers are Declining

Real Median Income for 25 to 32 Year Olds Four Years After Recession, By Generation

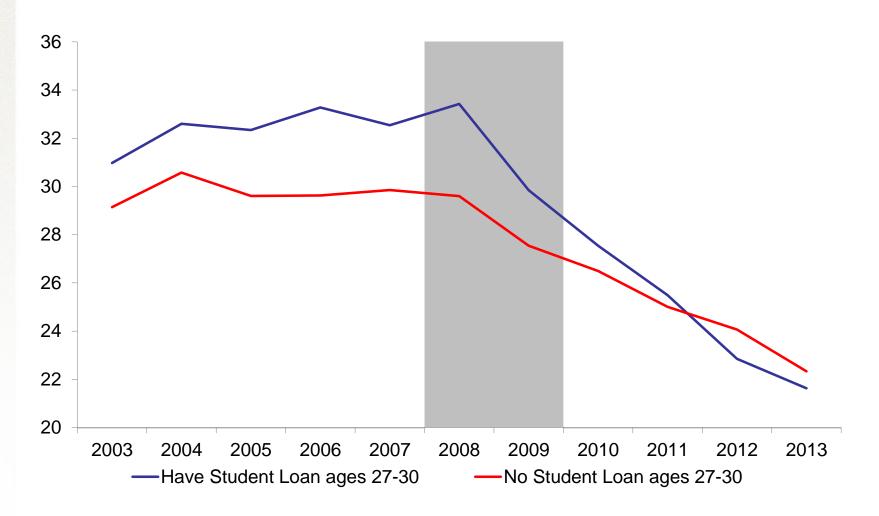


Source: Pew Research Center, 2014



# Homeownership for Borrowers with Student Debt Declines

Share of 30 Year Olds With Home Secured Debt

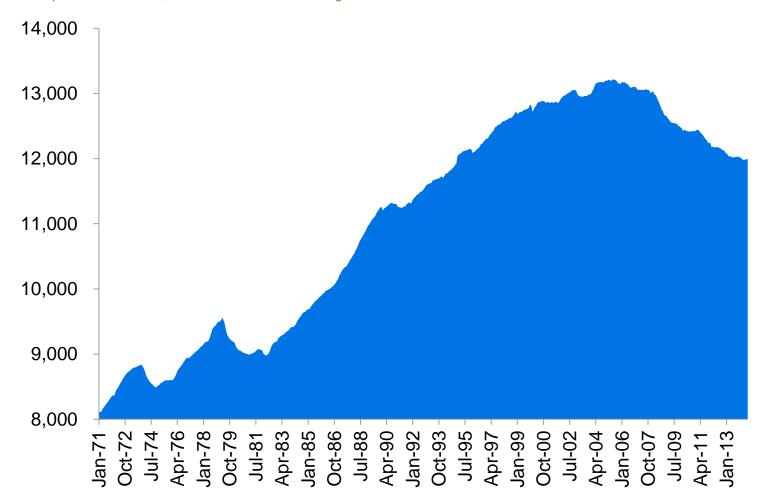


Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York Consumer Credit Panel/Equifax.



# **Driving Much Less**

Per Capita Miles Traveled, 12 Month Cumulative Average

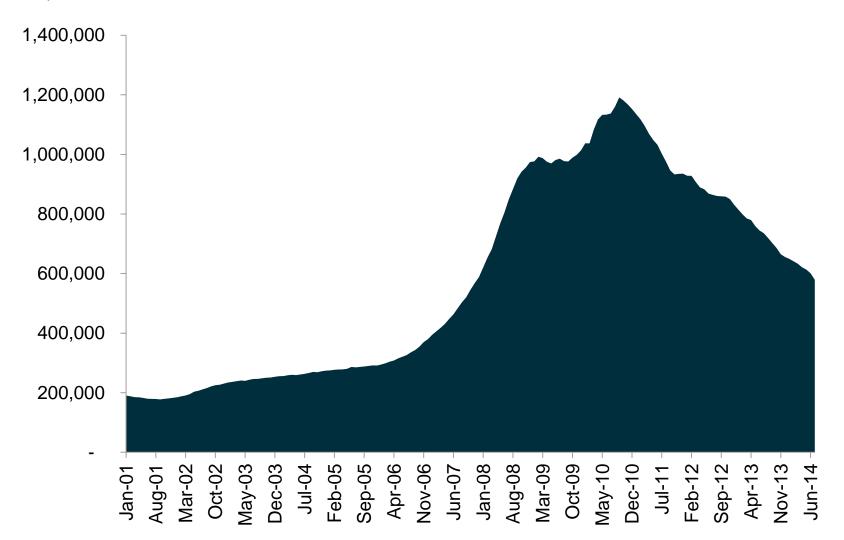


Source: DOT, Census and CoreLogic. June 2014.



#### Foreclosures Provide Substantial Incremental Rental Demand

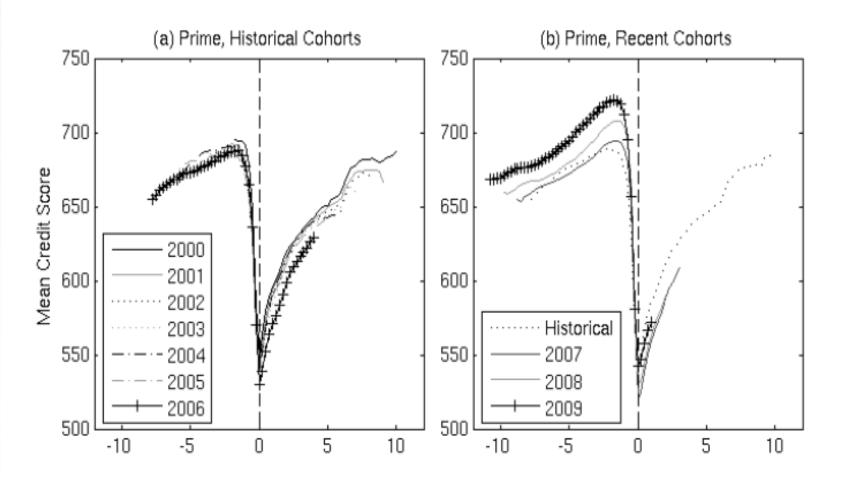
Completed Foreclosures, 12 Month Cumulative Sum





#### Defaulters Credit Profiles Never Quite Recover

Average FICO Score for Borrowers That Experienced a Mortgage Default, by Vintage

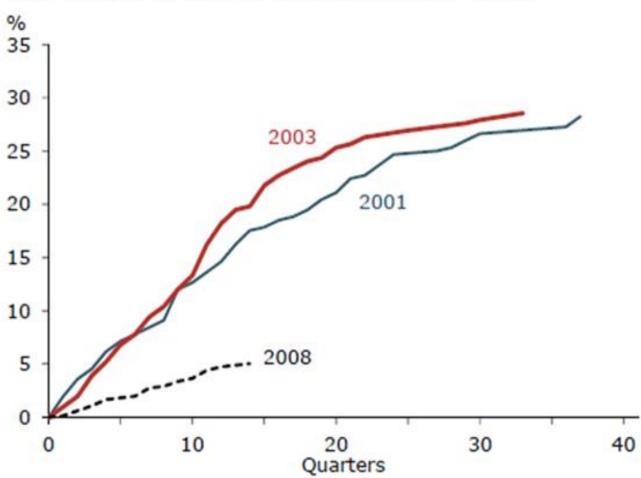


Source: Foreclosure's Wake: The Credit Experiences of Individuals Following a Foreclosure, Kenneth Brevoort, Federal Reserve, 2010.



# Boomerang or Frisbee?

#### Return to mortgage market following defaults

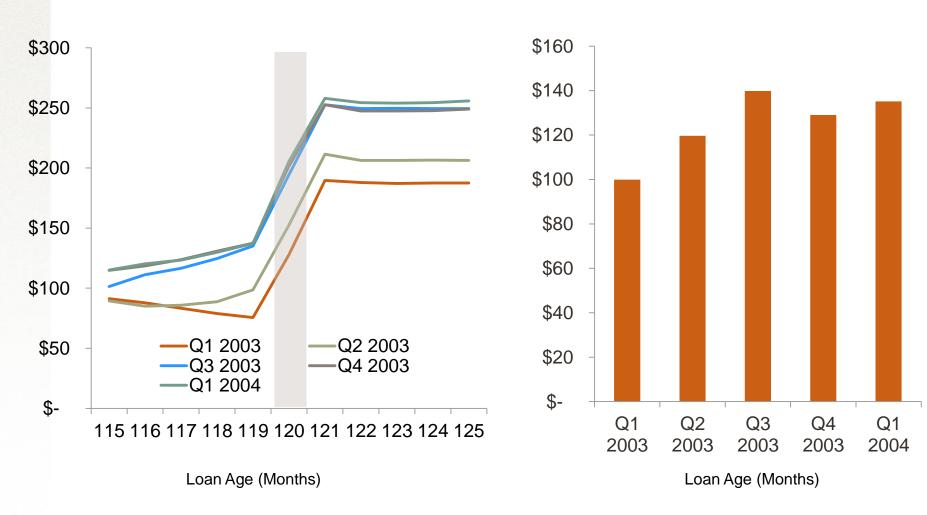


Source: FRBNY Consumer Credit Panel/Equifax



#### At 10 Year Reset, Payments Jump by \$125 or 120%

Comparison of 3 Month Moving Avg Payment Before and After 10-Year Reset Mark



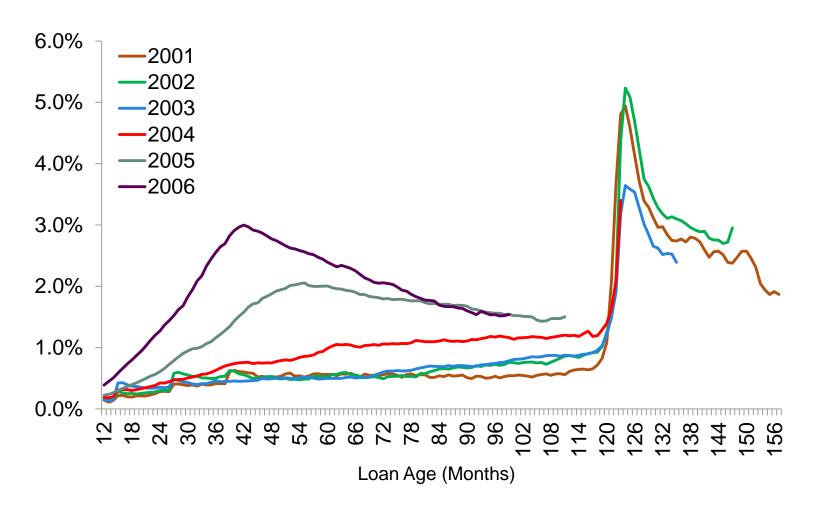
Source: CoreLogic, TrueStandings HomeEquity, Sept 2014.

©2014 CoreLogic, Inc. All rights reserved. Private & Confidential



#### Material Shift in Performance Beginning in 2004

60+ Day Delinquency

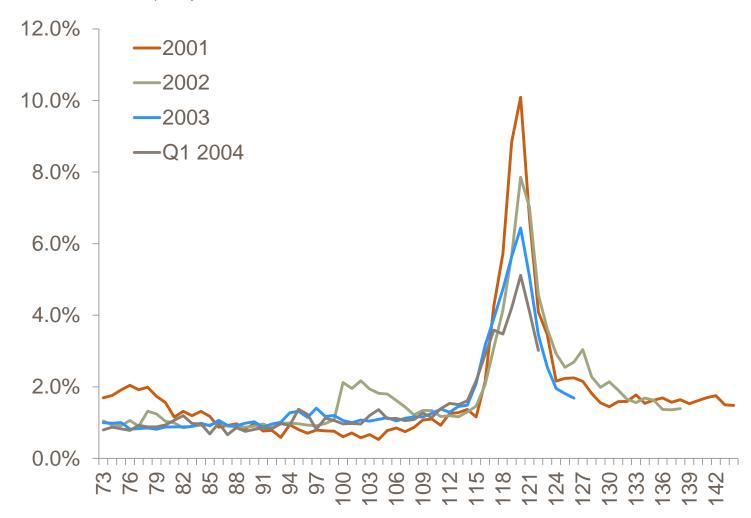


Source: CoreLogic, TrueStandings HomeEquity, Sept 2014



# Prepayment Spike's at Reset

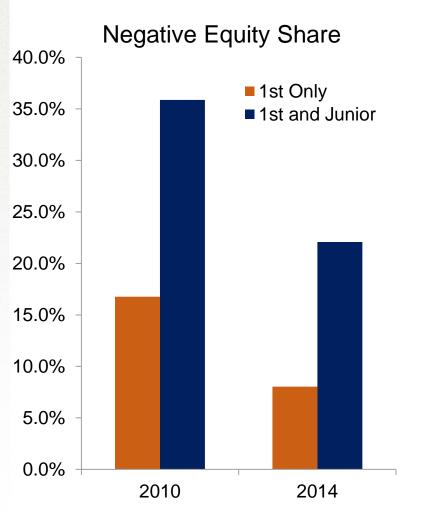
Percent of Loans That Prepaid by Month

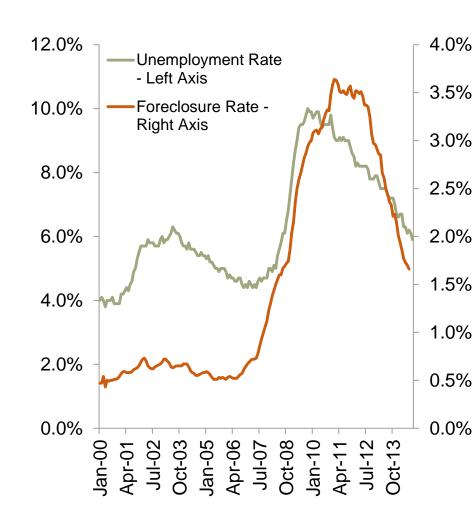


Source: CoreLogic, TrueStandings HomeEquity, Sept 2014



# Dual Triggers of Default Quickly Improving





Source: xxxx



# Thank You!

www.corelogic.com/blog/

@CoreLogicEcon

@Telegram\_\_Sam